

Fill in the circle for the correct answer.

*Show your work.*

1. Dylan has 8 times as many football cards as baseball cards. Which equation compares Dylan's football and baseball cards?

Ⓐ  $f \times b = 8$

Ⓒ  $f = 8b$

Ⓑ  $b = 8 + f$

Ⓓ  $f = 8 + b$

2. A truck driver delivers 245 gallons of milk to one store. He delivers 185 gallons of milk to a second store. Which equation shows how many gallons of milk the truck driver delivers in all?

Ⓐ  $245 + 185 = g; g = 430$  gallons

Ⓒ  $245 - 185 = g; g = 60$  gallons

Ⓑ  $245 + 185 = g; g = 420$  gallons

Ⓓ  $245 - 185 = g; g = 50$  gallons

3. A box holds 112 cans of cat food. Which equation shows how many cans of cat food are in 8 full boxes?

Ⓐ  $8 + 112 = c; c = 110$  cans

Ⓒ  $8 \times 112 = c; c = 886$  cans

Ⓑ  $8 + 112 = c; c = 120$  cans

Ⓓ  $8 \times 112 = c; c = 896$  cans

4. There are 18 umbrellas at the beach shop. There are 3 times as many chairs as umbrellas. Which equation shows how many chairs are at the beach shop?

Ⓐ  $c = 18 \div 3; c = 6$  chairs

Ⓒ  $c = 3 + 18; c = 21$  chairs

Ⓑ  $c = 18 - 3; c = 15$  chairs

Ⓓ  $c = 3 \times 18; c = 54$  chairs

5. Gwen sold 2,412 movie tickets last weekend. That is 4 times the number of tickets sold on Wednesday. Which equation shows the number of tickets sold on Wednesday?

Ⓐ  $4t = 2,412; t = 603$  tickets

Ⓒ  $4 + t = 2,412; t = 2,408$  tickets

Ⓑ  $4t = 2,412; t = 630$  tickets

Ⓓ  $4 + t = 2,412; t = 2,308$  tickets

6. Mr. Brady has \$987. He buys a DVD player for \$171 and some movies for \$112. Which equation shows how much money Mr. Brady has left?

(F)  $987 + (171 + 112) = m$ ;  
 $m = \$1,270$

(H)  $987 - (171 - 112) = m$ ;  
 $m = \$928$

(G)  $987 + (171 - 112) = m$ ;  
 $m = \$1,046$

(J)  $987 - (171 + 112) = m$ ;  
 $m = \$704$

Solve for  $\square$  or  $n$ .

7.  $(17 + 13) \div (15 - 9) = n$

(A)  $n = 4$

(B)  $n = 5$

(C)  $n = 6$

(D)  $n = 8$

8.  $(16 - 7) \cdot 6 = \square \cdot 6$

(F)  $\square = 6$

(G)  $\square = 7$

(H)  $\square = 8$

(J)  $\square = 9$

List all factor pairs for the number.

9. 31

(A) 0 and 30

(B) 1 and 31

(C) 0 and 31; 1 and 31

(D) 1 and 30; 1 and 31

10. 42

(F) 1 and 42; 6 and 7

(G) 1 and 42; 3 and 14; 6 and 7

(H) 1 and 42; 2 and 21; 3 and 14; 6 and 7

(K) 1 and 42; 2 and 21; 3 and 14;  
4 and 10; 6 and 7

11. Which number is composite?

(A) 21

(B) 37

(C) 43

(D) 59

12. Which number is prime?

(F) 15

(G) 29

(H) 57

(K) 63

13. Which number is a multiple of 9?

(A) 32

(B) 49

(C) 56

(D) 63

14. Which number is a multiple of 6?

F 28

G 32

H 48

K 56

Use the rule to find the next 3 terms in the pattern.

15. 7, 14, 28, 56, ...

Rule: multiply by 2

A 102, 204, 408

C 122, 244, 488

B 112, 224, 448

D 132, 264, 528

16. 50, 85, 120, 155, ...

Rule: add 35

B 190, 225, 260

H 180, 215, 250

G 190, 225, 250

K 180, 215, 245

17. 3, 9, 27, 81, ...

Rule: multiply by 3

A 162, 324, 648

B 162; 486; 1,458

C 243, 486, 972

D 243; 729; 2,187

Describe the next term of the pattern.



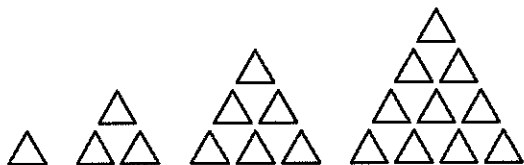
F shaded triangle

H unshaded triangle

G shaded pentagon

K unshaded pentagon

19.



A 5 rows with 16 triangles

C 6 rows with 14 triangles

B 5 rows with 15

D 6 rows with 12 triangles

20. Two friends are planning a 116-mile canoe trip that will last 4 days. They want to travel the same number of miles each day. Which equation shows how many miles they will travel each day?

F  $116 \div 4 = m$ ;  $m = 27$  miles

H  $116 \times 4 = m$ ;  $m = 464$  miles

B  $116 \div 4 = m$ ;  $m = 29$  miles

K  $116 \times 4 = m$ ;  $m = 444$  miles

21. A website gets a large number of hits. Then it gets 1,060 more hits. The website gets 12,565 hits in all. Which equation can be used to show the hits the website had first?

A  $h + 1,060 = 12,565$

C  $h - 1,060 = 12,565$

B  $h = 1,060 + 12,565$

D  $h = 1,060 - 12,565$

Use the picture graph for 22–23.

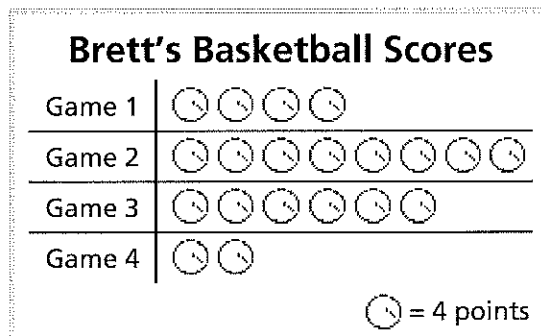
22. How many fewer points did Brett score in Game 1 than in Game 3?

F 36

H 16

G 30

J 8



23. What multiplication equation compares the number of points Brett scored in Game 2 and Game 4?

A  $p \times 8 = 24; p = 3$

C  $p \times 4 = 24; p = 6$

B  $p \times 8 = 32; p = 4$

D  $p \times 4 = 32; p = 8$

24. Zack bought 3 pads of drawing paper, 4 charcoal pencils, and 5 color pencils. The pads of drawing paper cost \$8 each. The charcoal pencils and color pencils cost \$3 each. Which equation shows the total cost of the art supplies?

F  $3 \times 8 + 3 \times 4 + 5 = c; c = \$41$

H  $3 \times 8 + 3 \times 4 + 5 = c; c = \$113$

G  $3 \times 8 + 3 \times (4 + 5) = c; c = \$51$

K  $3 \times 8 + 3 \times (4 + 5) = c; c = \$297$

25. A store has DVDs on sale. The store has 5 racks of cartoons with 13 in each rack. It has 3 racks of movies with 12 in each rack. There were 25 cartoons sold in the first hour of the sale. Which shows how many cartoons and movies are left?

A  $(5 \times 13 + 3 \times 12) - 25 = 56$

B  $(5 \times 13 + 3 \times 12) - 25 = 76$

C  $(5 \times 13 + 3 \times 12) - 25 = 66$

D  $(5 \times 13 + 3 \times 12) - 25 = 86$